

2004

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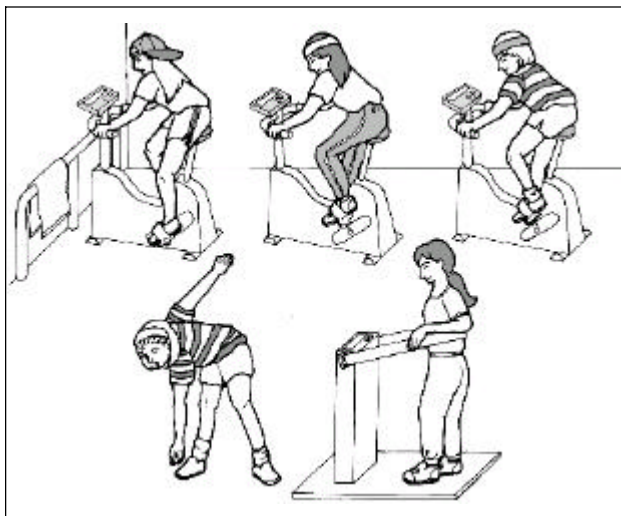
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. 2 가 . 가
1 .

1 17 .
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1. , Jenny .



2. ,
toy store drugstore animal clinic
music shop dentist s office

3. , 가
delighted relieved angry
satisfied embarrassed

4. ,
가

5. , 가 . [2]
가

6. , 가 .
[2]

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7. , 가 . [2]

2 hours, 14 dollars 2 hours, 30 dollars
2 hours, 40 dollars 5 hours, 14 dollars
5 hours, 40 dollars

8. , 가 . [2]



9. , . [2]

singer and pianist doctor and patient
trainer and swimmer waiter and customer
driver and passenger

10. , . [2]

11. , 가 가
. [2]

12. _____ , _____
 . [2]

13. _____ 가 _____ .



14. _____ , _____
 가 _____ .
 Man: _____

So just drop it in the mailbox.
 Oh, no. We'll never find it there.
 You'd better go to the phone booth.
 I'll check to see if we've got any mail.
 Mom will be angry because I lost it.

15. _____ , _____
 가 _____ . [2]
 Woman: _____

Tell me what happened.
 Then he's the person we need.
 Right. He can't even do it.
 Sorry, but your computer is dead.
 Not really. They want to go home.

16. _____ , _____
 가 _____ . [2]
 Man: _____

You ought to go on a diet.
 Good idea. Let's call him and ask.
 Don't worry. I'll make something spicy.
 We should go to the hospital right now.
 I'm sorry to hear he's feeling worse.

17. _____ , Tony가 Lisa _____ 가
 . [2]

Tony: Lisa, _____

did you get the picture I e-mailed you?
 where can I get this film developed?
 why don't you buy a digital camera?
 could I borrow your digital camera?
 how was your trip to Jirisan National Park?

_____ . 18

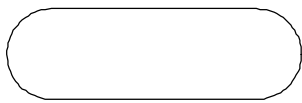
18. _____ This가 _____ 가
 ? [2]

I have been living in this foreign country for five years.
 Near my house is a tiny dry-cleaning shop run by two chatty old ladies. They are probably in their 60s, which isn't all that old, but their service is slow enough to say,
 It takes forever. Sometimes they try my patience. Once I had to go back five times to pick up a couple of items. My, you are in a hurry, they cheerfully said.
 How slow of us! We are terrible! Despite the slow service, their shop is constantly packed with customers and their counter piled high with clothes. This I do not understand at all.

가

_____ 가 _____
 19. _____ gourd _____ 가 _____ ?

A few years ago, I was traveling in the country when I came upon a well. Next to the well, I found a gourd, the traditional Korean dipper. Feeling thirsty, I took the gourd, dipped some water, and drank. While satisfying my thirst, I thought about the many travelers who must have come to the same well and drunk from the same gourd. They, like me, were able to satisfy their thirst. I felt a closeness to these travelers. At that moment, I realized that the gourd was not just a tool for drinking but also a link between myself and other people who were also traveling through life.



20. _____ .
가 ?

1. a group of similar things that one has deliberately acquired, usually over a period of time: *Roberts _____ of prints and paintings has been bought over the years.*

2. the act of asking for money from people to give to charity: *We need to take up a _____ for the homeless.*

3. stories, poems, or articles in one book: *Two years ago he published a _____ of short stories about children.*

- gallery

collection
- series

production
- volume

21. _____ 가 ?

Though we cannot dismiss Mr. Smith's opinion completely, his argument is not persuasive. Contrary to what Mr. Smith may believe, the role of computers in music and the performing arts has been considerable. Computer technology can improve how a work is performed, broadcast, and experienced. Composers, performers, and audience can all have digital control of their music. If today's top rock singer released his or her next piece on the Internet, it would not only be like playing in a theater with 20 million seats, but each listener could also transform the music depending upon his or her own personal tastes.

[22-26] , 가 .

22. Teens surround themselves with _____ audiences. They imagine others are as interested in them as they are in themselves. Believing that everyone is watching them, teenagers are extremely self-conscious. A young boy, for example, may believe that he is unattractive because of his nose. Nothing can convince him that other people are paying no attention to his nose at all. Also, when chatting with friends, some teenage girls are too expressive, talking and laughing loudly, playing to their unreal audiences. They gradually realize, however, that others are not really interested in them. Teenagers behavior changes when they realize others are too busy with their own lives to be watching them.

- loud

imaginary
- busy

attractive
- friendly

23. Professional athletes do not agree on _____.

Some star players believe that their role is to be a great player, not a role model for young people. They insist, We're not paid to be role models. They strongly believe that what they do in their private lives is their own business. On the contrary, other star players disagree. They maintain that sports stars are role models for people even though they may not want to be. They say, We do not choose to be role models. We are chosen. Our choice is whether to be good role models or bad ones.

- what their roles should be

why sports are so entertaining

what makes models popular

how they can become star players

why they only think about their privacy

24. Some Korean artists suggest that the process of making *hanji*, hand-made Korean paper, reflects _____. In fact, you might say that people's day-to-day existence is shown in this paper-making process. The process starts when the branches of a tree are cut off. The branches then go through a complex process to become strong and flexible paper. They are steamed, boiled, and then washed many times to remove any impure materials. They are also beaten for several hours. The more they are beaten, the stronger they actually become. This is similar to people getting wiser and more disciplined by overcoming the difficulties and hardships they encounter day after day. [2]

- fine art

natural beauty

modern culture
- human life

family history

25. Different groups develop ideas in different ways. In successful groups, individuals are encouraged to produce imaginative and original ideas and share them with others. In unsuccessful groups, individual members are not encouraged to do so. Instead, they are always asked to do groupthink. In the beginning, there are no differences in the abilities and qualities among the members of these two kinds of groups. However, in the end, the groups which encourage individual members to _____ will prosper, whereas those which do not will fail. Therefore, group leaders must learn this lesson and put it into practice in order to achieve productive and positive results. [2]

- learn quickly

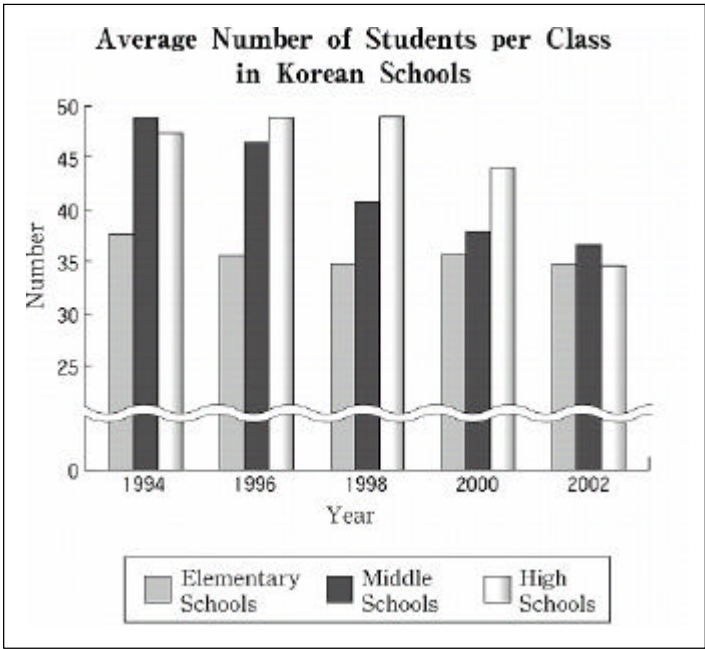
respond properly

possess leadership
- understand others

think creatively

32.

? [2]



The average number of students per class in middle schools was the largest in 1994.

There were fewer than 40 students in the average elementary school class from 1994 to 2002.

The average number of high school students per class steadily decreased from 1994 to 2002.

Between 1994 and 2002, the average number of middle school students per class was larger than that of elementary school students.

Unlike the average middle school class size, there was little change in the average elementary school class size from 1996 to 2002.

33.

(A) (B) 가

?

Many people went outside around August 27 this year to observe the close encounter between Earth and Mars. On August 27, _____ (A) _____ to Earth than ever in human history, the one-way travel time of light was just 3 minutes and 6 seconds. Thus, if you had turned a light toward Mars that day, _____ (B) _____ Mars in 186 seconds. Mars was so bright that even the lights of the city didn't get in the way. If you missed this astronomical show, you're really out of luck. Mars will not be this close again until the year 2287.

(A)

(B)

- Mars was closer ----- it had reached
- Mars was closer ----- it would have reached
- when Mars was closer ----- it reached
- when Mars was closer ----- it would have reached
- when Mars was closer ----- it had reached

34.

? [2]

The rainforests are full of plants and animals that need each other and help each other. For example, the ant plant has tunnels in its stems which are just right for ants to live in. The ants put bits of dead insects inside some of the tunnels, and then the ant plant uses them for food. The ants also look after a caterpillar which lives inside the ant plant and eats its leaves. Because of this, the ants come out of the ground and attack the caterpillar. In return, the caterpillar makes a special honey mixture which the ants eat. In this way, these three all live together in harmony.

* caterpillar: _____ , _____

[35 36]

가

35. A small number of people have recognized the value of wild plants in Korea. They are fascinated by the beauty of these plants and have been motivated to conserve them after discovering the tragic realities these plants face. Because of indifference to and destruction of their natural habitats, some wild plants confront an uncertain future. Given this situation, these people have striven to conserve the wild plants growing in Korea. They have taught the public to value plant species and launched efforts to preserve wild plants for generations to come. Thanks to their efforts, more Koreans now understand the full value of their precious wild plants.

Wild Flowers of the World

Types of Rare Species in Korea

How Koreans Grow Rare Flowers

Conserving Wild Plants in Korea

Wild Plants: The Beauty of Nature

36. Reading comprehension involves one's knowledge of the world. For instance, let's think about what stopped the car in the following two sentences: The policeman raised his hand and stopped the car and Superman raised his hand and stopped the car. Your probable answer to this question is legal authority in the first sentence and magical power in the second one. Remember, however, that neither legal authority nor magical power is stated in either sentence. Then how do you know the answer? You know it because you use your background knowledge of the policeman and Superman in order to understand these two sentences. [2]

*legal: () ,

Knowledge and Power

Why We Should Read

Magical Power of Words

How to Write Short Stories

Background Knowledge in Reading

37.

?

WANTED

We need people to help with telephone calls from customers placing advertisements in our newspaper. Because we want to help customers get the most from their advertisements, we are looking for people who can demonstrate the following:

- A strong interest in sales
- A pleasant telephone manner
- Excellent communication skills in English

We have both full-time and part-time positions in a city-based location, close to all public transport. To apply, send your application form by December 1, 2003.

2003 12 1

38.

가

가

? [2]

My wife and I were at a friend's house recently. We noticed our friend talking on the phone while simultaneously answering the door, checking on dinner, and changing her baby's diaper. Many of us do the same when we are speaking to someone and our mind is elsewhere. When this happens, we not only lose much of the enjoyment of what we are doing, but we also become far less focused and effective. To take this to an extreme, imagine yourself driving down the highway while shaving, drinking coffee, or reading the newspaper. You may be inviting an accident. When doing anything, just focus on what you are doing.

* diaper:

가

[39 40]

가

39. Erik Erikson, well-known for his psycho-social development theory, says that the first issue an infant faces right after birth is trust. He emphasizes that trust is the most important factor in the child's developing personality; and love, quality not quantity, is the key. According to Erikson, basic trust involves having the courage to let go of the familiar and take a step toward the unknown. Studies suggest that when a healthy trust is formed from the start of life, it leads one to moral, honest, balanced conduct in relations with others.

40. Market researchers often comment that the elderly think of themselves as being much younger than they actually are. In fact, research confirms the popular wisdom that age is more a state of mind than of body. The level of a person's mental outlook and activity has much more to do with length and quality of life than does actual age. A recent study suggests that perceived age may be a more reliable predictor of marketing success on the gray market than actual age. For this reason, many marketers focus on perceived age in marketing campaigns. [2]

the relationship between age and quality of life
the importance of perceived age on the gray market
the lack of marketing research on the gray market
the mental and physical health of elderly people
the roles of the elderly and the young in modern society

41.

가

? [2]

I'm glad to hear that you're going to Korea to study the Korean language and culture. You sound a little worried, but I think living in a foreign country can be more exciting than you might imagine. I myself had a hard time at first. However, as time passed, I found myself doing better when I concentrated more on improving my language ability and making friends. I learned how to play a traditional Korean musical instrument, the *janggu*, which helped me make friends more easily. You're one of the brightest people I know, so I'm sure you'll do just fine.

to criticize to invite to encourage
to appreciate to complain

46. _____ ?

As a result	By contrast	By the way
Nevertheless	For instance	



[47 48]

, .

(A)

These new technologies have another benefit for biologists by allowing them to gain access to the unknown world of communication between animals. For centuries, biologists believed giraffes were the silent giants of Africa. In recent years, however, biologists have been able to listen more carefully by means of these technologies and have realized that giraffes may talk, though not in a way that we can hear.

(B)

Communication through infrasound is not limited to giraffes. Over the last few decades, biologists have found that whales, elephants, and some other animals also use this extremely low-pitched sound to communicate. This infrasound, as a means of communication, has special merit: It can travel a greater distance than higher-pitched noise. Such long-distance communication is a must for animals such as giraffes or elephants that roam over wide areas.

(C)

Infrasound is a low-pitched sound, whose frequency is far below the range of human ears. Scientists, however, have been able to discover the existence of infrasound by using special technologies. These new technologies have revealed that many things can produce infrasound, from earthquakes and thunderstorms to trains and underground explosions, thus making possible the warning of earthquakes and the monitoring of underground nuclear-explosion tests.

* infrasound:

47. (A), (B), (C) 가 ? [2]

- | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| (A) - (B) - (C) | (A) - (C) - (B) |
| (B) - (A) - (C) | (C) - (A) - (B) |
| (C) - (B) - (A) | |

48. , (a) (b) ? [2]

Some animals ____ (a) ____ with each other using infrasound that travels ____ (b) ____ than higher-pitched sounds.

- | (a) | | (b) |
|-------------|------|-----------------|
| communicate | ---- | more frequently |
| communicate | ---- | farther |
| interact | ---- | more frequently |
| compete | ---- | farther |
| compete | ---- | faster |

[49 50]

, .

Our parents cast long shadows over our lives, and we become aware of (a) their existence when we are infants. Parents first teach us essential ways of living by cautioning, Don't touch or It's not nice to do that. We may think that we learn these lessons through (b) independent efforts, but it's not the way we obtain them at all. It is our parents who have given us our sense of right and wrong, our understanding of love, and our knowledge of who we are.

As we grow up, we see them less and less. We leave their homes, and we start new families of our own. So sometimes we think that we can walk in the sun, free of the shadows. But still the shadows have not gone. We carry (c) their being with us all our lives in the sounds of our voices, the look and feel of our skin, and the warmth of our hands and our hearts.

It is only when they are gone and we never see them that we find that they and we are indivisible. In fact, we have not been able to separate ourselves from (d) them our whole lives long. (e) The shadows are still there, but they have never really blocked the light at all.

49. 가 ? [2]

- Necessity of Family Life
- Power of Independent Youth
- Separation of Shadow and Light
- Ways of Caring for Our Parents
- Shadows That Influence Our Lives

50. , (a) (e) 가 가 ____ ? (a) (b) (c) (d) (e)

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