

외국어(영어)영역

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시각이 없는 문항은 모두 1 점씩입니다.



[2 점]

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The water level began to rise again. The thought of being sucked into that long pipe under the dam terrified him. Suddenly his legs went out, and he was hitting against the pipe. Soon, he found himself lying on a rocky hillside. The wind was blowing hard now. His teeth chattered and his body shook. Looking up, he saw gray clouds rolling in from the south-west. The temperature was dropping fast. He yelled for help, but his voice was lost in the roaring water. Who was there to hear him anyway?

There could be no doubt that these long-suffering people were really going to challenge the cruel Empire of Japan. Although success seemed impossible, I felt honored to be enlisted in the great adventure. Arriving at Pagoda Park at about 2 p.m., I took up a good position on the opposite side of the street, ready for action. A steady stream of students was flowing into the park, passing directly in front of the four or five Japanese police. They had no idea of the purpose of the student gathering. Suddenly there was a tremendous noise as the suppressed emotions of ten years were released in a deafening shout of "Manse." I took snapshots as fast as possible, but as the students were running right at the camera, I knew that the pictures would be disappointing.

The general was determined not to allow the enemy's forces a return voyage, but to send them to the bottom of the sea. Stood high on his flagship, he engaged his entire fleet in a battle with several hundred enemy ships. Just as the battle was about to be won, the general was wounded by a stray enemy bullet. He ordered his aides, "Do not announce my death until the battle is over! Do not weep! Go and beat the drum. Finish the enemy to the last one!"

Listening to long talks in a foreign language can be very demanding on students. Therefore it is generally more suitable (A) o f / f o r learners in the early stages to listen to fairly short statements and simple conversations. (B) A number / The number of listening tests contain short statements in the form of instructions or directions. Other listening tests contain short and easy conversations on (C) which / that questions are based.

(A) (B) (C)

The remote control is pre-programmed to operate your TV. However, you can also program the remote control to operate other components, such as a cable box, a VCR or a DVD player.

After turning on your component, press and hold the appropriate button among COMPONENT BUTTONS(TV, DVD, VCR, CABLE), then press the MENU BUTTON. The LED for the active component will blink. Use the number buttons to enter the code by manufacturers. (Both of Daehan TV/DVD codes are "000". For other manufacturers, see tables on pages 55-64.) Each code must be three digits long. For example, to enter the code "006", press 0, 0, and 6. To enter the code "076", press 0, 7, and 6.

[2 점]

A doctor, while driving home from a country club, picks up a young girl in a white dress. She climbs into the back seat of his car because the front seat is crowded with golf clubs, and tells him an address to take her to. As he arrives at the address, he turns to speak to her but she is gone. The curious doctor rings the doorbell of the address given to him by the mysterious girl. A gray-haired man answers the door and reveals that the girl was his daughter. She has died in a car accident exactly two years earlier.

In 1988, the United States suffered one of the worst droughts in history. As weeks went by without rain, crops died and river levels fell. Conditions were so bad that ships were unable to travel on the Mississippi River. As the water levels fell, the remains of old boats – Civil War gunboats, barges, and even a steamboat – were disclosed! In some places the once-sunken boats were left high and dry, and archeologists could walk right up to them. By studying the boats, these scientists were able to learn a great deal about day-to-day life on the barges and steamboats of the past.

* archeologist: 고고학자

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ern China. They are found in dense bamboo forests high up in the mountains. The forests

This is a wonderful invention. No one knows who invented it or when it happened. A Swiss described it in a book in 1565. He said it was a piece of wood with lead (Pb) inside it. It wasn't popular at that time. Then in 1795 someone started making it from graphite and it became very popular. Graphite is a kind of coal. Today people make it in the same way. They grind the graphite, make it into the shape of a stick, and bake it. Then they put it inside a piece of wood. It can write 50,000 English words or make a line 55 kilometers long.

d the horse and cart. People welcomed this development. Unfortunately, _____,

stamina.

count 1. to say or name the numbers in order: *Count to 20 and then open your eyes.* 2. to have value or importance: *It doesn't count whether he comes or not.* 3. to consider (sb or sth) to be: *I count it a great honor to serve you.* 4. to find the total of: *Don't forget to count your change.* 5. to include: *There are six people in my family, counting parents.*

ere with _____ That is, most managers do not want to hear people complain,

ifferent from other kinds of criminals. According to some experts, these criminals seem to lock themselves away from other people and live in their own fantasy "microworlds." They are also generally quite young. They break into others' computers in order to steal, add, or change information. For many of them, this is a kind of game, a part of their fantasy life. However, it is a dangerous "game," and, as a result, many individuals and corporations are very concerned about computer _____.

rom different cultures. Recorded music has had a great effect on enriching the variety

are so dense that it has always been hard for people to find out much about wild pandas. The pandas stay hidden in the forest most of the time, where people can't even see them. In many ways, the Giant Panda is still a _____ animal. Nobody is really sure what kind of animal they are. Some scientists say that the Giant Panda is a member of the raccoon family. But others claim that it belongs to the bear family. And a third group is sure that it doesn't belong to either family.

, cars were neither safer nor did they stop pollution. Whether we like it or not, our lives today are dominated by the motor car. Yet, despite its importance, the car as we know it will soon no longer exist. Before long it will use up all the fuel, which means that either new fuels must be found or the car will disappear from the face of the earth forever. [2 점]

and most employees are afraid to come right out and say what they feel. They usually won't say what they like or don't like. They may complain to each other during lunch or after work, but they do not complain directly to the manager. It is important, however, for a manager to find out if he or she is doing a good job. One way to do this is to give employees a chance to talk. Employees need an opportunity to say what is wrong, what they don't like about the work situation, and what they would change to make their work better. [2 점]

of music we hear. Recording has given us access to music we just wouldn't know otherwise. Recording also makes it possible for

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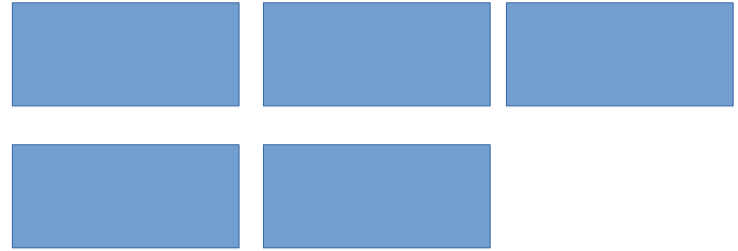
musicians to create new types of music and for us to have a wide variety of musical experiences. As a result, a type of music called World Music is developing. However, some people worry that this spread of music by recorded music will weaken the traditional music of each country, and eventually music everywhere will _____ . [2 점]

Reporter: _____ (A)
 Mr. Kim: We gather opinions and requests from people and deliver them to the politicians. And when we find some politicians not doing their jobs properly, we push them to do their best to fulfill their duties.
 Reporter: _____ (B)
 Mr. Kim: Well, we talked over this issue for a long time. And most of the members agreed that it would be better to have our office in the center of political power. The decision was right and we'll stay here for a while.

(A) (B) (A) (B)

There are many ways to communicate. Gestures using motions are very common in communication all over the world. Every gesture expresses different meanings and every country has its own language of gestures. Let's look at one of the American gestures, for example. Tapping your temple with your forefinger or making a circular motion around your ear, usually while rolling your eyes towards someone and then pointing at them, means that you disapprove of that person's behavior or opinion

as being abnormal.



You'll find the unknown word comes again, perhaps several times, and by the end of the chapter you'll have guessed its meaning. That's how we learn the meaning of words in our own language, isn't it? When I'm telling a story to children, they seldom stop to ask what a word means. Even when they read, they don't run for the dictionary every time they see an unknown word. When I read my *New York Times* these days I often find articles about space programs. There are sometimes words I don't know – and some of them are so new that they're not yet in the dictionaries. But I'm slowly beginning to understand what some of the words mean – simply by meeting them so often.

Listeners use gestures, too.

As well as talking with our voices we can also talk with our bodies. () This may seem surprising at first. () But if you watch two people having a conversation you will see that it is true. () People often move their hands to emphasize what they are saying and to show the person listening to them that they are saying something important. () They may nod their heads to show that they have understood or shake them to indicate disagreement. ()

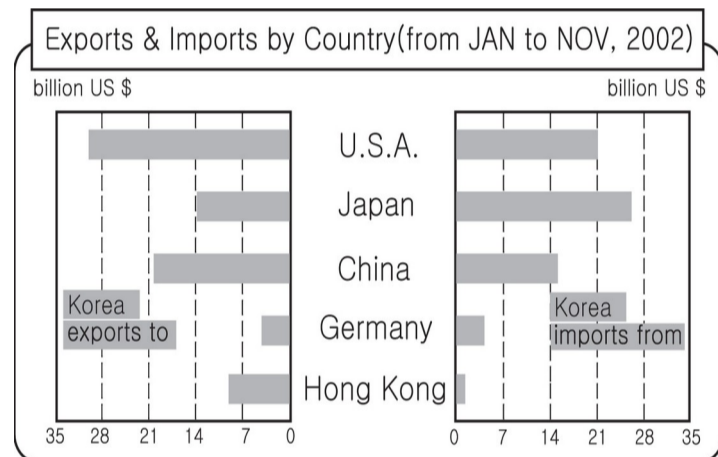
A few years ago a French toy company had an unusual contest – a "biggest brat" contest. The company had a prize for the child whose behavior was the worst in the world. Over 2,000 parents entered

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their children in the contest. "Our child is the world's biggest brat!" they wrote. The parents made lists of all the bad things their children had done. Judges read the lists and chose the winner. She was a little girl from the United States. Her name was Lizzie, and she was four years old. Here are a few of the things Lizzie did to win the title "The World's Biggest Brat!"

destruction would be so extreme that nations should develop a joint defense against space rocks. Some scientists estimated that the space rock would release about 10 megatons of explosive energy. Such a rock, estimated at 180 feet across, fell down through the atmosphere over Tunguska in Siberia in 1908 and destroyed trees across 800 square miles of forest land.

hood onwards, when the sounds and pictures have meaning, it is a great temptation to just sit in front of the television. A 'good' program holds us because it is interesting; a 'bad' one often keeps us watching because we hope that it will improve or that a 'better' one will follow. Two great dangers of this unselective viewing are the way in which our senses of good and bad, right and wrong are gradually dulled and the difficulty of telling fact from fiction.



Common for a woman to be the president of a corporation these days. Many businesses encourage women to advance to high management positions, and every year, schools produce more women doctors, lawyers, and accountants. Politics and governments are still other areas that are feeling the effects of the women's movement. Women are being elected to public office in increasing numbers. The United States currently has several women governors. [2 점]

A space rock big enough to cause widespread damage will hit the Earth only about once every 1,000 years, but experts say the

After Germany and Austria lost World War I, inflation ruined their economies. The governments printed huge quantities of paper money. Naturally, the more they issued, the more worthless it became. By 1922, the money wasn't even worth the paper on which it was printed. A clever Swiss soap maker

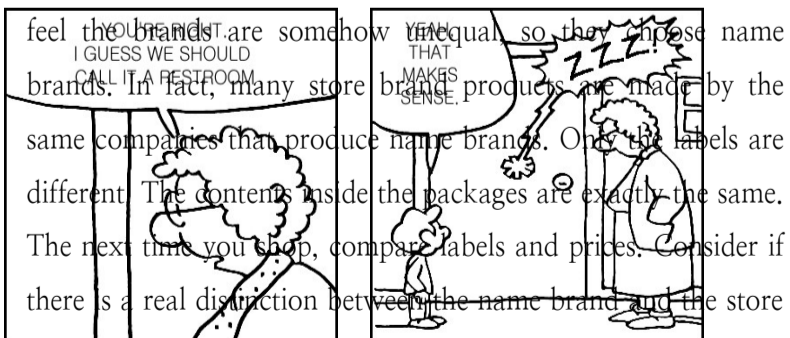
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bought up all the Austrian money that he could find. He realized that it was just the right size needed to wrap his soap. He printed the name of the soap on the blank side. Then, he put his money-wrapped soap on the market and waited. Just as he had hoped, his soap sales escalated. Many buyers bought the soap, hoping that someday the "wrappers" would be worth just as much as they were before the war.

ft apart as they become involved in their own careers, marriages and families. But in later life, with retirement, when parents and sometimes spouses are gone, brothers and sisters often turn back to each other for a special affection and link to the past. "In the stressful, fast-paced world we live in, the sibling relationship becomes for many the only intimate connection that seems to last," says a psychologist. Friends and neighbors may move away, former coworkers are forgotten, but our sisters and brothers remain our sisters and brothers. [2 점]

different. In many cases, however, store brands are equal to name brands. Yet, people feel the brands are somehow unequal, so they choose name brands. In fact, many store brand products are made by the same companies that produce name brands. Only the labels are different. The contents inside the packages are exactly the same. The next time you shop, compare labels and prices. Consider if there is a real distinction between the name brand and the store brand. If so, decide if the difference is really worth the extra money. [2 점]



In those days, many women were trying to work as pilots. But they faced a lot of competition from all of the male pilots who were looking for work. And it was still socially unacceptable for women to fly planes. Many of these women decided that the only way they could become working pilots was by starting their own businesses. They went into barnstorming, often as performers first, and then working pilots later. It was a hard life and a dangerous one. But some of them were successful.

*barnstorming: 곡예 비행

(A)

(B)

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(A)

Roger now tours the country, speaking to groups about what it takes to be a winner, no matter who you are. "The only difference between you and me is that you can see my handicap, but I can't see yours. We all have them. When people ask me how I've been able to overcome my physical handicaps, I tell them that I haven't overcome anything. I've simply learned what I can't do – such as play the piano or eat with chopsticks – but more importantly, I've learned what I can do. Then I do what I can with all my heart and soul."

(B)

Because of Henry's unshakable mental attitude, he was able to appear on a TV show and said as follows: Before I was handicapped, there were 10,000 things that I could do. Now I can only do 9,000 things. I can make a choice. I can choose to cry about the 1,000 or focus on the 9,000. I had some troubles in my life. I didn't make any excuses due to my handicap. I was able to learn from the difficult situations I faced. Why don't you step back, take a wide view and have a chance to say, 'Maybe that isn't such a big deal at all.'?

One day, a poor man named Scott, came to visit Taylor. He said, "Taylor, I need your help. I am a poor man, a man with no money." Taylor looked at him kindly and answered, "I'll help you. Tell me what's wrong." Scott said, "Yesterday I stopped in front of the door of a restaurant. The restaurant belonged to a rich man. I only smelled the food. However, he wanted me to pay him for the food. And he called the judge. The judge said I must go to the court today. Please Taylor, can you help me?"

In the court the rich man began shouting angrily at Scott. And the judge asked Scott to pay him right now. Taylor stepped forward and then said, "This poor man is my elder brother. I will pay you instead." After he heard this, the rich man smiled, thinking about his payment. Then Taylor took a bag of money from his belt, a bag of copper coins. He bent down next to the rich man and shook the bag. "Listen. Do you hear this sound?" said he. "Of course I hear it," shouted the rich man impatiently. "Well, then," answered Taylor, "the problem is solved. The debt is paid. My brother has smelled your food, and you have heard his money." The poor man was saved.

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Thanks to Taylor's (A) , the poor man didn't have to pay the (B) restaurant owner for the food.